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THE HISTORY OF FORMATION AND DEVELOPMENT OF SOCIAL SUPPORT AND WARRANTIES OF THE NATIONAL POLICE OFFICERS

The history of formation and development of the social support and warranties of internal affairs officers (now police) is closely linked to the history of the creation of the Militia.

The analysis of legal instruments of the Soviet period allows us to offer the following classification of the regulatory framework of the militia/national police activities:

The first period – 1917-1930 – creation and development of the State Institute of Civil Service, including the Soviet militia. The legal status of a civil servant was determined under the provisions of the Labour Code of the RSFSR in 1918 and the Labour Code of the Ukrainian SSR in 1922. Besides, during this period there was no standard-setting legislation that would regulate the complex issues of public service

The second period – 1931-1990 – is characterized by the adoption of specific legislation in the Ukrainian SSR designed to regulate the activities of the militia at the level of social security and social protection.

The third period – 1990-ongoing – the development of the institution of social protection of the militia / National Police in the independent Ukraine.

The civil society most closely associates the current update of the domestic law enforcement system as an effective guarantee of protection of constitutional rights and freedoms with the entry into force of the Law of Ukraine “On National Police” dated July 2, 2015.

The history of formation and development of the social support and warranties of internal affairs officers is closely linked to the history of the creation of the national police. At the same time, the formation of the bodies of internal affairs was conditioned by “strain” and excessive ideological dominance and declarative approach.

In the context of the law enforcement agencies reform under a new law “On National Police of Ukraine,” some historical mistakes about the insufficient attention of the state to the social status of the national police force should be considered that will make the service efficient and effective.